

NPRG065: PROGRAMMING IN PYTHON

PRACTICALS 7



MATEMATICKO-FYZIKÁLNÍ
FAKULTA
Univerzita Karlova

Department of
Distributed and
Dependable
Systems **D3S**

1. Create a program that converts 3-column CSV (below) into 4-column CSV
 - the fourth column will contain the result of the operation defined in the third column upon the operands in the first and second columns

```
568.230466925966;28.8792735700373;+  
301.208470129689;877.943210287368;*  
499.789999794327;778.952608132001;/  
46.0484945634034;994.610536635629;-
```

2. Create a program that accepts a record as command-line arguments and creates a corresponding JSON file
 - arguments include `--id`, `--firstname`, `--lastname`, `--age`
 - `--id` is mandatory, all others are optional
 - The file should be named `<id>.json` and should contain the fields `id`, `firstName`, `lastName`, `age`
 - If the file already exists, the program should end with an error unless `--force` is used
 - in that case, the program overwrites the file

3. Create a program which reads a JSONL file with records as in the previous assignment (id, firstName, lastName, age) and creates a corresponding CSV file (with header)
 - the JSONL format has a full JSON document on each line – thus it contains multiple records, e.g.:

```
{"id": 1, "firstName": "A", "lastName": "B", "age": 20}  
{"id": 2, "firstName": "C", "lastName": "D", "age": 22}
```

4. Create a program that reads a file containing a list of emails and stores them in a yaml file
 - Program also prints out statistics – list of domains and the number of processed emails from each particular domain
 - Input file: Each line contains:
 - an email only – some@email.com or
 - an email in angle brackets – <jane.doe@email.org> or
 - a name and email in angle brackets – John Doe <john.doe@mail.net>
 - Output file:

```
people:  
- name: N/A  
  email: some@email.com  
- name: John Doe  
  email: john.doe@mail.net  
- name: N/A  
  email: jane.doe@email.org
```

5. Create a simple shell for file manipulation

- Shell is a program that offers a command-line, where the user can write commands
- Supported commands:
 - `ls` – list the content of the current directory
 - `cd` – change the current directory
 - `pwd` – print out the name of the current directory
 - `cp <path> <new_path>` – copy a file to a new path
 - `rm <path>` – delete a file
 - `rmdir <path>` – delete a directory
 - ... think of other commands

The slides are licensed under
Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License

<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0>

