# Formal Approaches in Mainstream: Software Development and Programming Languages





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### **Software development process**

#### <u>Phase</u>

Requirements

Design

Architecture

Implementation

**Formal** 

Specification

Model & properties

Validation

Model-based testing Program verification

Documentation

Math expressions

## **Programming languages**

- Tool support (IDEs)
  - Reporting source code bugs on-the-fly
  - Validating consistency (contracts)

- Formal semantics
  - Concurrency (memory models)
  - Advanced complex type systems

## Architecture: modeling and validating

- What is needed
  - Interfaces of components (big modules)
  - Safe interaction between components

- "Composition problem"
  - Individual components: with safe local behavior
  - The whole system: unexpected errors may arise
  - https://cacm.acm.org/magazines/2018/11/232196-the-big-picture

