

TinySelf: Tiny object-oriented language

Working with mutable data in F#

Tomas Petricek, Charles University

✉ tomas@tomasp.net

✈ [@tomasp.net](https://tomasp.net)

🌐 <https://tomasp.net>

🌐 <https://d3s.mff.cuni.cz/teaching/nprg077>



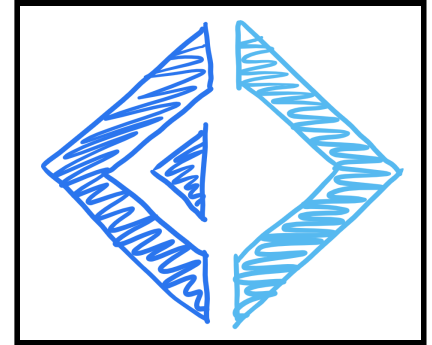
Mutable records in F#

Defining mutable objects

- Records with **mutable** fields
- We could use classes too

Equality and records

- Still use structural equality by default
- Not if records (can) contain functions!
- **ReferenceEquality** attribute to override



```

type Person =
  { mutable Name : string
    mutable Book : string option }

let setName n p =
  p.Name <- n
let setBook b p =
  p.Book <- Some b

let x = { Name = "Bill"; k = None }
x |> setName "William"
x |> setBook "Alice in Wonderland"

match x with
| { Book = Some book } ->
  printfn "%s likes %s" x.Name book
| _ ->
  printfn "%s is sad :-( " x.Name

```

Mutable records

Helper functions

Make code a bit nicer

Can support `|>` pipe

Pattern matching

Same as immutable

Nice data extraction!

Demo

Working with mutable records

TinySelf programming style

Different than before!

Everything is an Objekt

Type definition stays

We change what we put in!

Uniformity has drawbacks

Everything type checks!

Demo

TinySelf object visualizer

TinySelf programming style

Different than before!

Everything is an Objekt

Type definition stays

We change what we put in!

Uniformity has drawbacks

Everything type checks!

Helper methods

Simplify object construction

```
let makeString s =  
  makeDataObject [  
    makeParentSlot "parent*"  
    stringPrototype  
    makeSlot "value"  
    (makeSpecial(String s))  
    makeAssignmentSlot "value"  
  ]
```