# Summary

#### http://d3s.mff.cuni.cz



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# How to create formal specifications

- Algebraic languages (Maude)
  - prototyping and testing
- Model-based languages: high-level design combined with
  - theorem proving (Z)
  - classic testing (VDM)
  - SAT analysis (Alloy)
- Concurrency and temporal behavior
  - Petri nets, TLA+
- Industry standards: UML and OCL



## **Experience**

- Creating high-level formal specifications, models, and tools enables:
  - thinking about the system at the domain level
    - ignore low-level implementation details (in Java or C)
  - validation and early detection of design errors
  - better understanding of the complex behaviors

- Usage of formal models allows easier
  - validation of changes (what-if analysis)
    - especially when compared to implementation (code)

